



## ARINC653, AADL annex

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# Context and Rationale

## ■ ARINC653

- Avionics standard
- Standardized API (called APEX – APplication Executive)
- Central part of the IMA philosophy
- Time & space partitioning

## ■ Rationale of ARINC653 annex for AADLv2

- Standardized modeling patterns
- Better modeling & analysis support
- Code generation from AADL to ARINC653 O/S



# ARINC653 standard overview

## ■ Partitioning support

- Software isolated in partitions
- Partitions run as if they were on a single processor

## ■ Time isolation

- Execution during a fixed & predefined time slice
- Tasks scheduled with a dedicated scheduling policy

## ■ Space isolation

- Code & data stored in a separated address space

## ■ Fault containment

- Faults are propagated from processor to partitions
- Partition-dependent recovery strategy



# ARINC653 services

## ■ Time and space isolation

- Time slices allocation
- Address spaces allocation

## ■ Tasking (process) services

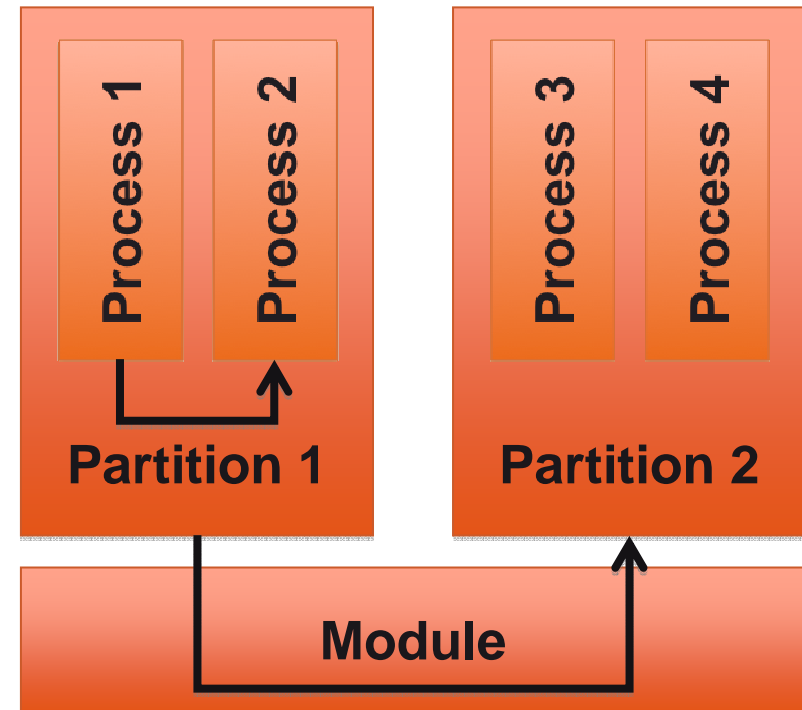
- Similar to the thread concept

## ■ Communication services

- Intra-partition
- Inter-partitions (module enforced)

## ■ Health Monitoring

- Recover faults at module, partition or process levels





# Map ARINC653 services to AADL models

## ■ Partitioning support

- Partition execution context : virtual processor
- Partition content : process

## ■ Partitions control (with time & space specification)

- Support for partitions execution : processor

## ■ Tasking/process service

- Thread component

## ■ Communication services

- Rely on ports connections

## ■ Health Monitoring

- Dedicated properties (ARINC653 property set)



# Map ARINC653 services to AADL models

## ■ Partitioning support

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## ■ Communication services

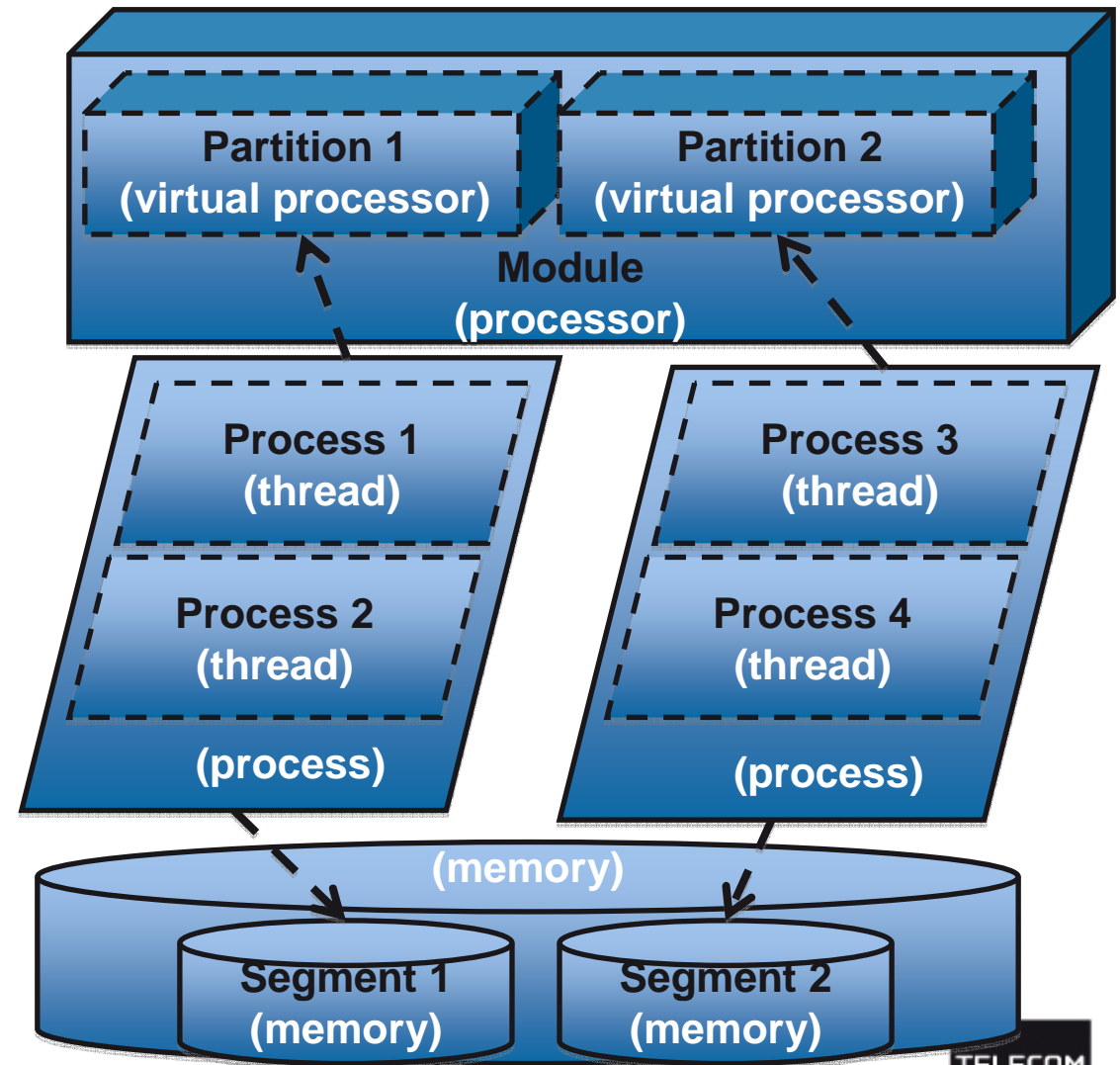
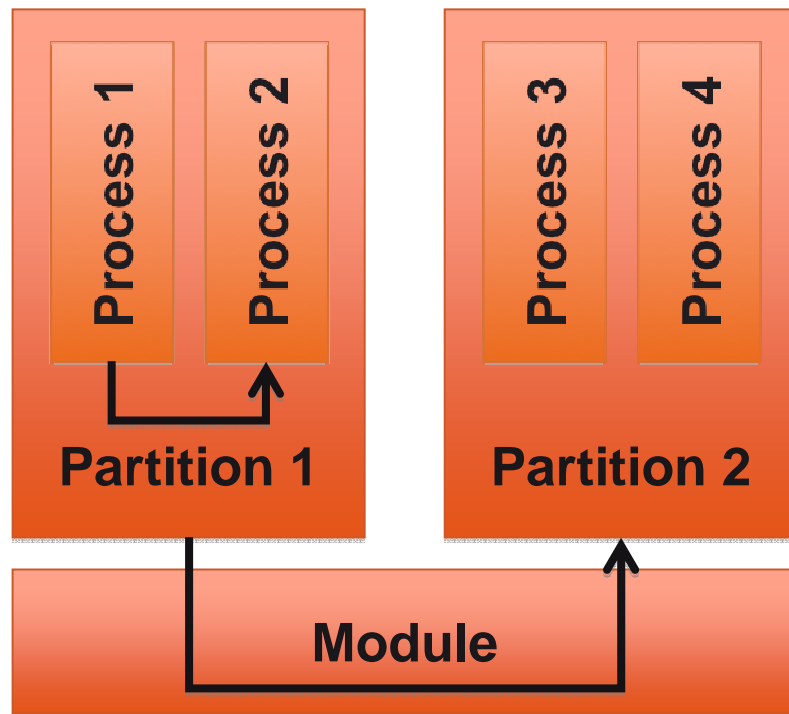
- Rely on ports connections

## ■ Health Monitoring

- Dedicated properties (ARINC653 property set)



# From ARINC 653 architecture to AADL models





## Current standardization state

- **Joint effort from academic and industrial partners**
  - Show the relevance of the annex for the industry
  - Support from academic tools  
(e.g. Ocarina with ARINC653 code generation)
- **Presented for ballot at the next meeting (May 2010)**
- **Publication as a standardized annex for end-2010**
  - White paper to illustrate modeling patterns usage
  - Examples and case studies coming with the annex





# Conclusion

- **Standardized modeling patterns**
  - Mapping ARINC653 services
  - Enforce AADL semantics
- **Ease design, analysis and implementation**
  - Benefits from AADL validation tools
  - Code generators already available
- **Publication in late 2010**
  - Ready for the ballot process
  - Standardization as an annex document
- **First implementation in Ocarina (compiler) + POK (run-time)**
  - <http://aadl.telecom-paristech.fr/>
  - <http://pok.gunnm.org>